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Trafficking in Human Beings: the characteristics of a transnational phenomenon between submersion and change

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Smuggling and trafficking

Relation between victim/migrant and criminal actors

Purposes

Agreement/coercion

Supply and demand

Organized crime and exploitation of prostitution

East-European pattern

Small numbers of exploiters

Violence

Segmentation of the criminal network

Organized crime and exploitation of prostitution

Nigerian pattern

Management of the full migratory process

**Criminal actors: Mama-loa, sponsor,
controller, Madam in Italy**

Voodoo-Juju rituals

Psychological violence

Organized crime and exploitation of prostitution

Chinese pattern

Indoor prostitution

Management of the full migratory process

Physical violence/personal choice

Italian organized crime and exploitation of prostitution



Sicilian mafia (Cosa nostra)

'Ndrangheta

Camorra

Some recent changes in the Italian sex market

“Disappearance” of some types of exploiters

Decreased violence

Movement from street to indoor prostitution

Towards an integration between indoor and outdoor prostitution